

# EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT STATE OF CALIFORNIA

## EXECUTIVE ORDER N-1-24

**WHEREAS** California is experiencing a homelessness crisis decades in the making, with over 180,000 people estimated to have experienced homelessness on any given night in 2023, including 123,000 people who experienced unsheltered homelessness, living in tents, trailers, and vehicles across the state; and

**WHEREAS** within the first year of my Administration I fast-tracked the development of shelter through Executive Order N-23-20, which directed departments to assess and facilitate the use of available state land and resources for short-term emergency homeless shelters; and

**WHEREAS** since the beginning of my Administration, the State has made unprecedented investments to address the homelessness crisis head on, investing more than \$24 billion across multiple state agencies and departments, including \$4.85 billion in flexible funding to local jurisdictions to prevent and reduce homelessness through Homeless Housing, Assistance and Prevention grants, \$1 billion in Encampment Resolution Funding to assist local jurisdictions in providing services and supports to people living in encampments, and \$3.3 billion to rapidly expand housing for persons experiencing homelessness through Homekey; and

**WHEREAS** the State has redoubled its commitment to holding local jurisdictions accountable to reduce homelessness, including by strengthening and enforcing requirements that local jurisdictions plan for their fair share of housing and by conditioning state homelessness funding on rigorous reporting and measurable performance metrics; and

**WHEREAS** it is imperative to act with urgency to address dangerous encampments, which subject unsheltered individuals living in them to extreme weather, fires, predatory and criminal activity, and widespread substance use, harming their health, safety, and well-being, and which also threaten the safety and viability of nearby businesses and neighborhoods and undermine the cleanliness and usability of parks, water supplies, and other public resources; and

**WHEREAS** while every jurisdiction must do more to address encampments, state and local agencies taking proactive steps to remove encampments have been stymied in those efforts by lawsuits and injunctions, leaving officials without the tools or guidance necessary to address the crisis on their streets; and

**WHEREAS** in September 2023, I called on the United States Supreme Court to grant review in *City of Grants Pass v. Johnson* to clarify that state and local officials can take reasonable actions to resolve encampments while respecting the humanity of all Californians; and

**WHEREAS** in June 2024 the Supreme Court overturned Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals precedent that restricted the government's authority to enforce laws regulating encampments, recognizing that jurisdictions may tailor their enforcement practices to reflect policy-driven approaches to addressing homelessness; and

**WHEREAS** with the threat of these types of injunctions removed, there is no longer any barrier to local governments utilizing the substantial resources

provided by the State, in tandem with federal and local resources, to address encampments with both urgency and humanity, or excuse for not doing so; and

**WHEREAS** guidelines that prioritize offers of shelter and services as a first step to resolving any encampment best respect the dignity of every Californian and provide meaningful paths to ending homelessness; and

**WHEREAS** the California Interagency Council on Homelessness leads California's efforts to prevent and end homelessness; and

**WHEREAS** the California Department of Transportation maintains a policy directive that prioritizes removal of encampments that pose threats to life, health, and safety, while partnering with local governments and nonprofit providers to facilitate offers of shelter and supportive services in advance of a removal; and

**WHEREAS** the California Department of Transportation has, since July 2021, removed 11,188 encampments and 248,275 cubic yards of debris from these encampments along the state rights of way.

**NOW, THEREFORE, I, GAVIN NEWSOM**, Governor of the State of California, in accordance with the authority vested in me by the State Constitution and statutes of the State of California, do hereby issue the following Order to become effective immediately:

**IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:**

- 1) Agencies and departments subject to my authority shall adopt policies, generally consistent with California Department of Transportation's Maintenance Policy Directive 1001-R1, to address encampments on state property, including through partnerships with other state and local agencies, and shall prioritize efforts to address encampments consistent with such policy. Such policies shall include the following:
  - a. Whenever feasible, site assessment in advance of removal operations to determine whether an encampment poses an imminent threat to life, health, safety or infrastructure such that exigent circumstances require immediate removal of the encampment.
  - b. Where exigent circumstances exist, as much advance notice to vacate as reasonable under the circumstances.
  - c. Where no exigent circumstances exist, posting of a notice to vacate at the site at least 48 hours prior to initiating removal.
  - d. Contacting of service providers to request outreach services for persons experiencing homelessness at the encampment.
  - e. Collection, labeling, and storage for at least 60 days of personal property collected at the removal site that is not a health or safety hazard.
- 2) All departments and agencies not under my authority are requested to adopt policies consistent with the guidelines in Paragraph 1.
- 3) Local governments are encouraged to adopt policies consistent with this Order and to use all available resources and infrastructure,

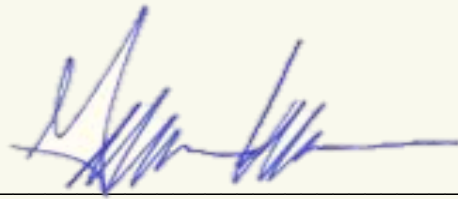
including resources provided by the State's historic investments in housing and intervention programs where appropriate and available, to take action with the urgency this crisis demands to humanely remove encampments from public spaces, prioritizing those encampments that most threaten the life, health, and safety of those in and around them.

- 4) The California Interagency Council on Homelessness shall develop guidance and provide technical assistance consistent with this Order for local governments to follow in implementing their local homelessness programs.

**IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that, as soon as hereafter possible, this Order be filed in the Office of the Secretary of State and that widespread publicity and notice be given of this Order.

This Order is not intended to, and does not, create any rights or benefits, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or in equity, against the State of California, its agencies, departments, entities, officers, employees, or any other person.

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF** I have hereunto set my hand and caused the Great Seal of the State of California to be affixed this 25th day of July.



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GAVIN NEWSOM  
Governor of California

**ATTEST:**

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SHIRLEY N. WEBER, Ph.D.  
Secretary of State